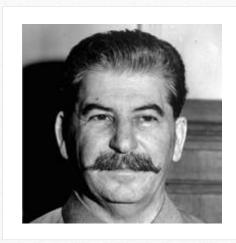
#### Work Time!

- Missing assignments: New Deal SAC (blue packet), New Deal Pamphlet
  - These will be put in as zeroes until you have turned them in at which point, they will receive a late penalty of 25%
  - That is FAR BETTER than a zero
- Decision Time: Would you like me to go first or work time first?
- I will be having you add events to your timeline so leave some space!!

- Mussolini founds Fascist party
- Mussolini becomes Prime minister
- Hitler writes Mein Kampf (in jail)
- Stalin establishes Five Year Plan (first one)
- Japan invades Manchuria
  - Prompts FDR to promote Good Neighbor Policy
  - Basically, "Let's just all be nice and civilized"



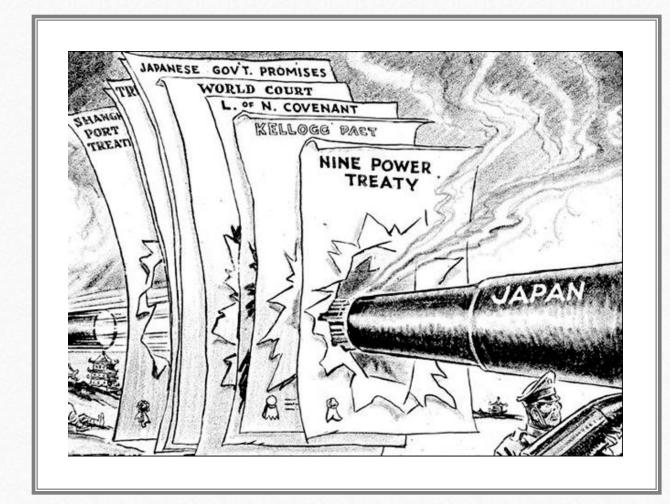






# Rise of Japan

- Democracy unpopular
- Military gains power
- Japan lacks natural resources, seeks to gain them through military conquest
- Promotes extreme nationalism, radicals urge this



### Manchurian Incident

- Land and Resources
- Military gains greater power and Japan becomes isolated from world
- What is this commentary being made by this political cartoon?

- Hitler named president
- Japan withdraws from League of Nations
- Germany exits League of Nations (Hitler as chancellor)
- FDR issues first Neutrality Act 1935: invoked in response to invasions (signed just before)
  - Prohibits supplying arms, ammunition or implements of war to nations in conflict
  - Loophole: Doesn't specifically say oil so we continue trading with Italy

- Italy invades Ethiopia
- Hitler occupies Rhineland
- FDR issues second Neutrality Act (1936)
  - Same but also prohibited loans to belligerent nations
  - Loophole: Did not specify Civil Wars so companies continue trade with Spain (also excluded civilian items like trucks and oil)
- Spanish Civil War begins
  - Prompts closing of loophole
- Stalin begins Great Purge
- Rape of Nanking



- FDR issues third Neutrality Act
  - Closes above loopholes
  - Begins cash and carry policy: could supply nations if they paid in cash and transported items themselves
  - FDR did not apply them to Japan/China in an effort to aid China (no formal declaration of war)
    - Outrages isolationists







## American First Committee

- Hitler proclaims Anschluss
- Munich Pact: Hitler gains Sudentenland
  - **Appeasement!** Process of Europe (Great Britain) trying to peacefully stop Hitler by giving him little bits of what he wants.
- Kristallnacht

- Hitler seizes Czechoslovakia
- FDR once again asserts Neutrality
  - Hey guys... we really don't want to get involved in what looks to be something ugly
- German-Soviet Nonaggression Pact
- Germany invades Poland



- Germany invades Low Countries followed soon after by France
- Mussolini declares war on Britain/France and Germany/Italy become Axis powers
- France surrenders to Germany
  - U.S. will start building up the army, still with neutrality in mind
- Tripartite Pact is formed between Japan/Germany/Italy
- Blitz bombing of London begins



## Now Add the Following...

- In response to Battle of Britain, Congress passes Lend-Lease Act 1941
  - Allowed U.S. to "lend", not sell, arms to a nearly bankrupt Great Britain
- June 1941 Hitler breaks Nonaggression Pact and invades Soviet Union
  - U.S. extends Lend-Lease Act to USSR
- Atlantic Charter August 1941
  - FDR and Churchill meet off coast of Canada to set forth principles for end of war
    - No expansion of territory
    - Right of all nations to self-government

- 1940-41:
  - Japan occupies French Indochina, Southeast Asia, and heads for Dutch East Indies in its attempt to acquire raw materials.
  - U.S. cuts off oil exports to Japan and aids other Asian nations.
    - Japan becomes desperate
- Late 1941:
  - U.S. gets intelligence of a coming attack from Japan
  - Suspecting the Philippines, we move Navy fleet to Hawaii in preparation and begin sending troops towards Asia
- December 7, 1941
  - Japan attacks Pearl Harbor







